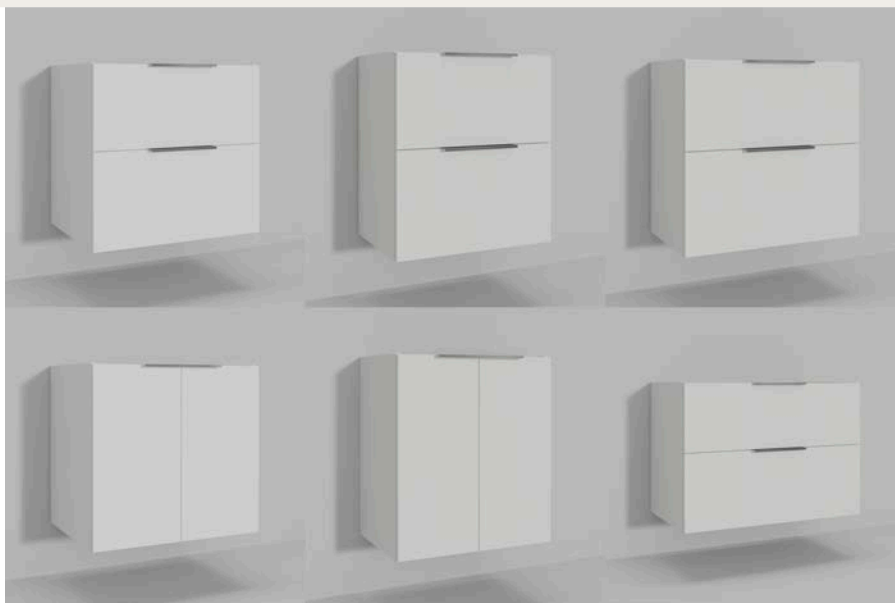


Environmental Product Declaration

In accordance with ISO 14025:2006 and EN 15804:2012+A2:2019/AC:2021 for:

Solution Vanity unit with drawers or doors, a-collection



Ahlsell AB



Programme	The International EPD System, www.environdec.com
Programme operator	EPD International AB
Type of EPD	Multiple product EPD based on worst-case product
	EPD published by Trader
EPD registration number	EPD-IES-0027799
Version date	2026-06-15
Validity date	2031-06-14

An EPD should provide current information and may be updated or unpublished if conditions change. To find the latest version of the EPD and to confirm its validity, see www.environdec.com.

General Information

Programme information

Programme	The International EPD System
Address	EPD International AB Box 210 60 SE-100 31 Stockholm Sweden
Website	www.environdec.com
E-mail	support@environdec.com

PCR and verification

Product Category Rules (PCR)	<p>CEN standard EN 15804 serves as the Core Product Category Rules (PCR)</p> <p>PCR 2019:14 Construction products (EN 15804:A2) (2.0.1) c-PCR-021 Furniture and components of furniture (adopted from EPD Norway) (2.0.1)</p> <p>PCR review was conducted by the Technical Committee of the International EPD System. See https://environdec.com/about-us/the-international-epd-system-about-the-system for a list of members. Review chair: Rob Rouwette; Co-chair: Noa Meron. The review panel may be contacted via the Secretariat www.environdec.com/contact.</p>
Third-party verification:	<p>External and independent "third-party" verification of the declaration and data, according to ISO14025:2006, via EPD verification through:</p> <p>☒ Individual EPD verification without a pre-verified LCA/EPD tool</p> <p>Third-party verifier: Vijay Thakur, Eco Assure Verification & Advisory</p> <p>Approved by: The International EPD System</p>
<p>Procedure for follow-up of data during EPD validity involves third party verifier: ☐ Yes ☒ No</p>	

Ownership and limitations on use of EPD

The EPD owner has the sole ownership, liability and responsibility for the EPD. EPDs within the same product category but published in different EPD programmes, may not be comparable. For two EPDs to be comparable, they shall be based on the same PCR (including the same first-digit version number) or be based on fully aligned PCRs or versions of PCRs; cover products with identical functions, technical performances and use (e.g. identical declared/functional units); have identical scope in terms of included life-cycle stages (unless the excluded life-cycle stage is demonstrated to be insignificant); apply identical impact assessment methods (including the same version of characterisation factors); and be valid at the time of comparison.

Information about EPD owner

Owner details

EPD owner	Ahlsell AB
Contact	Ekatherine Lagovardos
Contact details	pl.sustainability@ahlsell.se
Address	SE-117 98 Stockholm, SWEDEN
Description of the organisation	Ahlsell AB is present where people reside, work, and live their lives. Ahlsell AB is currently the Nordic region's leading community-building distributor of installation products, tools, and supplies for installation, construction, real estate management, industrial and power companies, and the public sector. With around 7,500 employees, 300 stores, e-commerce, and four central warehouses, we are working daily to achieve our vision of building a more sustainable society.
Product-related or management system-related certifications:	ISO 9001 & ISO 14001
Life Cycle Assessment (LCA)	CarbonZero AB

Product Information

Product details

Product name(s)	Solution Vanity unit B50 with doors Solution Vanity unit B50 with drawers Solution Vanity unit B60 with doors Solution Vanity unit B60 with drawers Solution Vanity unit B60 with drawers Solution Vanity unit B80 with drawers
Product description:	Bathroom cabinet, featuring soft-closing hinges, moisture-resistant melamine, and space for plumbing at the back for easy installation. PVC-free and FSC-certified, delivered fully assembled for quick setup.
UN CPC code	38140 - Other furniture n.e.c.
Name and location of production site(s):	Name of plant: Svedbergs i Dalstorp AB Location: Dalstorp, Sweden Name of warehouse: Hallsberg Location: Hallsberg, Sweden
Technical or actual lifespan	15 years

Product image



Manufacturing process

The vanity unit is manufactured in compliance with EU regulations and international standards. This commitment applies throughout the entire production process, including material selection, cutting and machining, assembly, surface finishing, and quality control.

Product Table

Product Name	Mass in kg	Unit
Solution Vanity unit B60 with drawers	22,911	pc
Solution Vanity unit B50 with drawers	20,179	pc
Solution Vanity unit B80 with drawers	30,815	pc
Solution Vanity unit B50 with doors	7,976	pc
Solution Vanity unit B60 with doors	16,125	pc
Solution Vanity unit B60 with drawers	24,993	pc

Content declaration

The content declaration is based on the representative product, Solution Vanity unit B80 with drawers.

Product Components	Mass, kg	Post-consumer recycled material, mass-% of products	Biogenic material, mass-% of product	Biogenic material, kg C / declared unit
Plastic	4,80E-01	0,00%	0,00%	0,00E+00
Engineered Wood Products	2,41E+01	0,00%	36,21%	1,12E+01
Metal	6,18E+00	3,95%	0,00%	0,00E+00
Paper	1,50E-02	0,00%	0,01%	4,45E-03
Paints and finishes	1,58E-02	0,00%	0,00%	0,00E+00
Total	3,08E+01	3,95%	36,23%	1,12E+01

Packaging Materials	Mass, kg	Mass-% (versus the product)	Biogenic material kg C/declared unit
Paper	1,09E+00	3,55%	4,38E-01
Plastic	9,00E-03	0,03%	0,00E+00
Total	1,10E+00	3,58%	4,38E-01

Note: Some totals may not correspond exactly to the sum of separate figures due to rounding.

Dangerous substances from the candidate list of SVHC for Authorisation	EC No.	CAS No.	Weight-% per functional or declared unit
No hazardous materials			

At the date of issue of this declaration, there is no “Substance of Very High Concern” (SVHC) in concentration above 0.1% by weight, and neither does the packaging, following the European REACH regulation (Registration, Evaluation, Authorization and Restriction of Chemicals)

LCA information

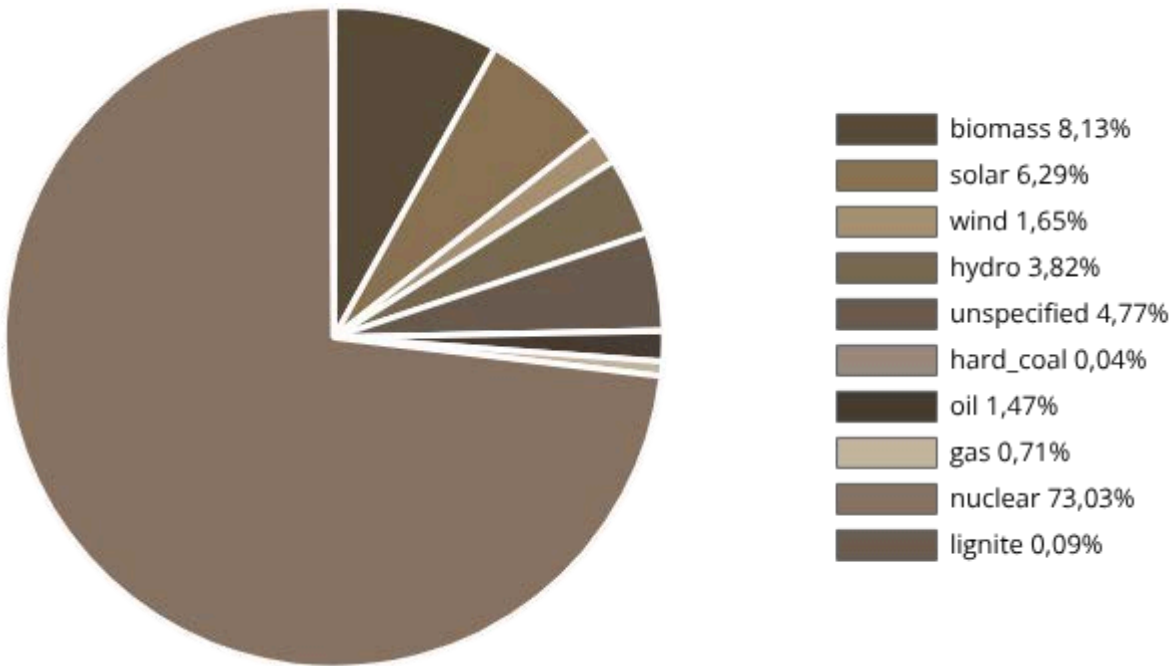
Field	Value
Functional Unit / Declared Unit	1 unit of furniture
Conversion Factor to Mass	0,0324
Time Representativeness	Data obtained refers to the year 2024
Geographical Scope	Global
System Boundary	The system boundaries are set to be "cradle to gate with options" with the modules A1-A3, A4, A5, C1, C2, C3, C4, D
Excluded Modules	B1, B2, B3, B4, B5, B6, B7
Database(s) and LCA Software Used	Ecoinvent 3.11 and EandoX version 1.01
Technical life span of the product	15 years
Characterisation Factors Used	The characterization factors used in this study refer to PCR 2019:14 and EN 15804+A2 (based on EF 3.1).
Allocation Procedures Used	Allocation criteria are based on mass. The energy consumption has been collected and dispersed between the entire production year based on the amount of product (mass) produced for the same production year. The facilities only have one meter, so it is assumed that all supporting activities are included. Waste has been similarly allocated by mass based on the material wastage recorded from the manufacturing processes. No co-product allocations have been made. The post-consumer recycled content has impacts from transporting and waste management for the respective materials.
Cut-off criteria	<p>The following procedures were followed for the exclusion of inputs and output:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • All input and output flows in a unit process were considered i.e., considering the value of all flows in the unit process and the corresponding LCI where data was available. • Data gaps were filled by conservative assumptions with average or generic data, any assumptions in such cases were documented. • The use of cut-off criterion on mass inputs and primary energy at the unit process level (1 %) and at the information module level (5 %). • All hazardous and toxic materials and substances are included in the inventory and the cut-off rules do not apply.

Energy Breakdown

Electricity used in the manufacturing

Energy Source	Data Source	Year	Geography	GWP excl. biogenic [kg CO2-eq/kWh]
Electricity Residual Grid Mix	Ecoinvent 3.11	2024	SE	8,20E-02

Breakdown of electricity usage



A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	B1-7	C1-4
Extraction and processing of raw materials	Transport of raw materials	Manufacturing	Transport to end user	Installation on site	User	End of life
						
		Waste		Waste		Waste

D Benefits and loads beyond the system boundary

A1	Raw material supply	This module considers the extraction and processing of all raw materials, energy, and transportation which occur upstream to the studied manufacturing process, including packaging material. This module also includes the manufacturing of the final product.
A2	Transport to the manufacturer	This module includes impacts arising from the transportation of products from suppliers to the distribution center.
A3	Manufacturing	This module includes impacts from the emissions related to the distribution center.
A4	Transport	Transportation from the distribution center to the average building site is included in this module. truck: 350km
A5	Construction installation	This module covers all on-site activities required to install the product into the building structure as well as the management, transport, and treatment of any installation waste or packaging residues at the construction site
B1-B7	Use stage	This module is excluded from this study.
C1	Deconstruction/Demolition	This stage includes the de-construction and/or demolition of the building.
C2	Transport	This stage represents the transport distance to the waste processing facility.
C3	Waste processing	This stage includes any waste treatment needed.
C4	Final disposal	This includes any material that is landfilled.
D	Benefits	Emission credits obtained from energy recovery and/or recycling materials.

System boundaries

Benefits & loads beyond system boundary																	
Product stage				Assembly stage		Use stage						End of life stage					
	Raw material supply	Transport to manufacturer	Manufacturing	Transport to building site	Installation into building	Use	Maintenance	Repair	Replacement	Refurbishment	Operational energy use	Operational water use	Demolition	Transport to waste processing	Waste processing for reuse, recovery, recycling	Disposal	Reuse, recovery, recycling potential
	A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Declared	X	X	X	X	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	X	X	X	X	X
Geography	EU	EU	SE	EU	EU	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	EU	EU	EU	EU	EU
Specific data used	34,07%			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Variation-Products	+0% / -121%			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Variation-Sites	+0% / -0%			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

X - declared, ND - Not Declared

The results presented for modules A1-A3 alone shall not be used for comparisons unless all relevant life cycle stages, particularly end-of-life (C1-C4), are included. This ensures a more accurate and representative environmental impact assessment over the full product life cycle.

Declaration of data sources, reference years, and share of primary data

Process	Source type	Source	Reference year	Data category	Share of primary data, of GWP-GHG results for A1-A3
Storage of product in warehouse	Collected data	Ecoinvent 3.11	2024	Primary data	0,04%
Transportation of product to warehouse	Collected data	Ecoinvent 3.11	2024	Primary data	2,10%
Production of product and packaging	Collected data	Ecoinvent 3.11	2024	Primary data, secondary data	31,92%
Total share of primary data, of GWP-GHG results A1-A3					34,07%

The share of primary data is calculated based on GWP-GHG results. It is a simplified indicator for data quality that supports the use of more primary data, to increase the representativeness of and comparability between EPDs. Note that the indicator does not capture all relevant aspects of data quality and is not comparable across product categories.

The EPD is based on the data collected by Ahlsell AB over one year from January 2024. The EPD is based on the average of multiple products, and all the products are manufactured on a single site. The end-of-life stage is representative of the European Union. The quality of the relevant data used for the EPD in terms of its time, geography and technology representativeness using EN 15804:2012+A2;2019 is mostly very good, but only "poor" data in terms of geography was available for one metal, wood, and electronic component. No "fair" datasets contributed more than 30% to any declared indicator, and no other "poor" or "very poor" data was used.

Transport to the building site (A4)

Vehicle type	Distance (km)	Capacity utilization* (%)	Bulk density of transported products (kg/m ³)	Volume capacity utilisation factor**
Truck-Trailer 40 tonne	350	68%	139	1,00

*Including empty returns

**Factor =1 or <1 or >1 for compressed or nested packaged products

Installation of the product in the building (A5)

Scenario Information	Unit (expressed per functional unit or per declared unit)
Ancilliary materials for installation (specified by material)	None
Water use	None
Other resource use	None
Quantitative description of energy type (regional mix) and consumption during the installation process	Not applicable
Direct emissions at ambient air, soil and water	None

A5 Waste materials on the building site before waste processing, generated by the product's installation (specified by type)

Name	Type	Weight	Unit (expressed per functional unit or per declared unit)
Paper	packaging	1,09E+00	kg
Plastic	packaging	9,00E-03	kg

A5 Output materials

Name	Type	Route	Weight	Unit (expressed per functional unit or per declared unit)
Plastic	packaging	recycling waste	4,95E-03	kg
Paper	packaging	incineration waste	1,09E+00	kg
Plastic	packaging	incineration waste	4,05E-03	kg

End-of-life (C1-C4)

Scenario information	Unit (expressed per functional unit or per declared unit)
C1: Collection process specified by type	3,08E+01 kg demolition/deconstruction of steel, wood and other materials. Energy carrier: Diesel. Quantity: 1,1 kWh/tonne
C2: Waste transport specified by type	6,44E+00 kg materials not to be incinerated transported for 80 km 2,44E+01 kg materials to be incinerated transported for 130 km
C3: Recovery system specified by type	2,64E-01 kg Plastic for recycling 5,56E+00 kg Metal for recycling
C4: Disposal specified by type	2,16E-01 kg Plastic for energy recovery 2,41E+01 kg Engineered Wood Products for energy recovery 6,18E-01 kg Metal for final disposal 1,50E-02 kg Paper for energy recovery 1,60E-02 kg Paints and finishes for energy recovery
Assumptions for scenario development, e.g. transportation	The transportation is modelled with the same specifications as the truck transportation in module A4, except the transportation distance is assumed to be 80 km for materials not to be incinerated and 130 km for materials to be incinerated.

Reuse-Recovery-Recycling-potential (D)

Scenario information
The environmental loads and benefits recorded in Module D are based on the specific quantities of materials defined in the bill of materials. This accounting reflects the product's recovery potential at its end-of-life, where the recycling of materials is assumed to displace the future production of virgin materials, thereby reducing the long-term impact of raw material extraction. Additionally, the incineration of materials facilitate resource efficiency through heat recovery; the resulting exported electricity (EEE) and thermal energy (EET) serve as a credit by reducing the future demand for external energy sources.

Environmental performance

Potential environmental impact – indicators according to EN 15804+A2

The estimated impact results are only relative statements, which do not indicate the endpoints of the impact categories, exceeding threshold values, safety margins and/or risks. The results of the end-of-life stage (modules C1-C4) should be considered when using the results of the product stage (modules A1-A3).

Results per declared unit: 1 unit of furniture									
Indicator	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
GWP-total	kg CO2 eq	2,41E+01	1,99E+00	1,68E+00	1,23E-02	7,01E-01	5,19E-01	4,17E+01	-1,41E+01
GWP-fossil	kg CO2 eq	6,55E+01	1,99E+00	8,04E-02	1,23E-02	7,01E-01	4,62E-01	7,86E-01	-1,42E+01
GWP-biogenic	kg CO2 eq	-4,15E+01	4,18E-04	1,60E+00	1,36E-06	1,48E-04	5,63E-02	4,09E+01	3,78E-02
GWP-luluc	kg CO2 eq	6,06E-02	6,57E-04	1,87E-05	1,26E-06	2,32E-04	3,49E-04	8,33E-05	-4,71E-03
ODP	kg CFC11 eq	5,12E-07	4,33E-08	1,04E-09	1,82E-10	1,53E-08	3,67E-09	5,19E-09	-1,07E-07
AP	mol H+ eq	3,47E-01	6,37E-03	4,12E-04	1,10E-04	2,25E-03	1,35E-03	3,96E-03	-8,10E-02
EP-freshwater	kg P eq	1,72E-02	1,36E-04	1,13E-05	3,96E-07	4,78E-05	1,28E-04	1,38E-04	-6,44E-03
EP-marine	kg N eq	5,98E-02	2,16E-03	2,18E-04	5,11E-05	7,63E-04	7,20E-04	2,12E-03	-1,51E-02
EP-terrestrial	mol N eq	6,20E-01	2,33E-02	1,88E-03	5,59E-04	8,24E-03	3,70E-03	2,02E-02	-1,43E-01
POCP	kg NMVOC eq	2,65E-01	9,67E-03	5,22E-04	1,67E-04	3,41E-03	1,17E-03	5,07E-03	-4,90E-02
ADP-minerals & metals ¹	kg Sb-Eq	3,56E-04	6,70E-06	1,94E-07	4,52E-09	2,36E-06	3,51E-06	1,07E-06	-1,54E-04
ADP-fossil ¹	MJ	1,67E+03	2,82E+01	6,61E-01	1,62E-01	9,97E+00	3,64E+00	3,30E+00	-3,30E+02
WDP ¹	m ³	2,05E+01	1,51E-01	5,44E-02	4,12E-04	5,33E-02	9,11E-02	1,30E+00	-5,70E+00
Acronyms	GWP-fossil: Global Warming Potential fossil fuels; GWP-biogenic: Global Warming Potential biogenic; GWP-luluc: Global Warming Potential land use and land use change; ODP: Depletion potential of the stratospheric ozone layer; AP: Acidification potential, Accumulated Exceedance; EP-freshwater: Eutrophication potential, fraction of nutrients reaching freshwater end compartment; EP-marine: Eutrophication potential, fraction of nutrients reaching marine end compartment; EP-terrestrial: Eutrophication potential, Accumulated Exceedance; POCP: Formation potential of tropospheric ozone; ADP-minerals&metals: Abiotic depletion potential for non-fossil resources; ADP-fossil: Abiotic depletion for fossil resources potential; WDP: Water (user) deprivation potential, deprivation-weighted water consumption								

¹The results of this environmental impact indicator shall be used with care as the uncertainties on these results are high or as there is limited experience with the indicator.

Use of resources

Option A has been selected in calculating the primary energy indicators. Under this option, the energy is recorded as an input in the module where it enters the product system (A1–A3) and as an equivalent output in the module where it exits the system (A5 for packaging content and C3 and/or C4 for product content), whether it is transferred to another product system or treated as waste.

Results per declared unit: 1 unit of furniture									
Indicator	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
PERE	MJ	1,42E+03	1,09E+01	1,28E+01	9,98E-04	3,85E+00	6,35E-01	3,32E+02	-1,30E+01
PERM	MJ	3,44E+02	0,00E+00	-1,27E+01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	-3,32E+02	0,00E+00
PERT	MJ	1,77E+03	1,09E+01	1,68E-01	9,98E-04	3,85E+00	6,35E-01	1,62E-01	-1,30E+01
PENRE	MJ	1,65E+03	2,82E+01	1,05E+00	1,62E-01	9,97E+00	1,34E+01	1,18E+01	-3,30E+02
PENRM	MJ	1,87E+01	0,00E+00	-3,90E-01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	-9,78E+00	-8,52E+00	0,00E+00
PENRT	MJ	1,67E+03	2,82E+01	6,61E-01	1,62E-01	9,97E+00	3,64E+00	3,30E+00	-3,30E+02
SM	kg	1,22E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	-7,79E-01
RSF	MJ	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
NRSF	MJ	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
FW	m ³	4,83E-01	3,51E-03	6,77E-04	1,13E-05	1,24E-03	1,79E-03	1,61E-02	-1,33E-01
Acronyms	PERE: Use of renewable primary energy excluding renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PERM: Use of renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PERT: Total use of renewable primary energy resources; PENRE: Use of non-renewable primary energy excluding non-renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PENRM: Use of non-renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PENRT: Total use of non-renewable primary energy re-sources; SM: Use of secondary material; RSF: Use of renewable secondary fuels; NRSF: Use of non-renewable secondary fuels; FW: Use of net fresh water								

Additional mandatory and voluntary impact category indicators

Results per declared unit: 1 unit of furniture									
Indicator	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
GWP-GHG	kg CO ₂ eq	6,66E+01	1,99E+00	8,05E-02	1,23E-02	7,01E-01	5,19E-01	7,87E-01	-1,41E+01
PM	Disease incidence	6,31E-06	1,29E-07	4,25E-09	3,13E-09	4,54E-08	1,63E-08	4,27E-08	-1,10E-06
IRP ²	kBq U235 eq.	2,14E+00	3,36E-02	2,08E-03	6,81E-05	1,19E-02	6,16E-02	9,64E-03	-1,06E+01
ETP-fw ¹	CTUe	1,06E+03	3,70E+00	6,47E-01	8,67E-03	1,31E+00	2,07E+00	2,48E+01	-9,94E+01
HTP-c ¹	CTUh	2,11E-07	3,58E-10	7,96E-11	1,25E-12	1,26E-10	1,70E-10	6,59E-10	-2,46E-09
HTP-nc ¹	CTUh	9,93E-07	1,53E-08	3,10E-09	1,98E-11	5,40E-09	5,48E-09	4,00E-08	-1,55E-07
SQP ¹	Dimensionless	9,38E+02	1,66E+01	3,31E-01	1,06E-02	5,87E+00	5,99E+00	1,06E+00	-6,02E+01
Acronyms	GWP-GHG: global warming potential - greenhouse gases; PM: particulate matter; IRP: ionizing radiation potential; ETP-fw: ecotoxicity potential - freshwater; HTP-c: human toxicity potential - cancer; HTP-nc: human toxicity potential - non-cancer; SQP: smog formation potential								

The GWP-GHG indicator is identical to GWP-total except that the characterisation factor (CF) for biogenic CO₂ is set to zero. This means that the uptake and emissions of biogenic CO₂ are “balanced out” already in modules A1 and A3, instead of in modules A5 (for packaging) or modules C3 and/or C4 (for the product). The results over the entire product life cycle, from module A to C, are thus identical for GWP-GHG and GWP-total unless some of the uptake of biogenic CO₂ is released as another greenhouse gas (e.g., CH₄). In the context of Norwegian public procurement legislation, GWP-GHG is also referred to as GWP-IOBC.

¹ The results of this environmental impact indicator shall be used with care as the uncertainties on these results are high or as there is limited experience with the indicator.

² This impact category deals mainly with the eventual impact of low dose ionizing radiation on human health of the nuclear fuel cycle. It does not consider effects due to possible nuclear accidents, occupational exposure nor due to radioactive waste disposal in underground facilities. Potential ionizing radiation from the soil, from radon and from some construction materials is also not measured by this indicator.

Waste indicators

Results per declared unit: 1 unit of furniture									
Indicator	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
HWD	kg	3,70E+01	2,84E-02	2,64E-01	2,91E-02	1,00E-02	1,38E+00	5,97E+00	-2,37E+01
NHWD	kg	1,20E+02	3,06E-01	4,19E-03	9,44E-02	1,08E-01	0,00E+00	1,90E+01	-2,96E+01
RWD	kg	1,70E-03	0,00E+00	4,12E-07	1,67E-08	0,00E+00	1,58E-05	2,41E-06	-1,26E-03
Acronyms	HW: Hazardous waste disposed; NHW: Non-hazardous waste disposed; RW: Radioactive waste disposed								

Output flow indicators

Results per declared unit: 1 unit of furniture									
Indicator	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
CRU	kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
MFR	kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	4,95E-03	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	5,83E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
MER	kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
EEE	MJ	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	1,92E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	4,26E+01	0,00E+00
EET	MJ	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	3,87E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	8,58E+01	0,00E+00
Acronyms	CRU: Components for reuse; MFR: Materials for recycling; MER: Materials for energy recovery; EEE: Exported electric energy; EET: Exported thermal energy								

Information on biogenic carbon content

Parameter	Unit	Value
Biogenic carbon content in product	kg C	1,12E+01
Biogenic carbon content in the accompanying packaging	kg C	4,38E-01

Note: 1 kg biogenic carbon is equivalent to 44/12 kg of CO₂

Environmental impact performance from 100% scenarios

Potential environmental impact – indicators according to EN 15804+A2

Results per declared unit: 1 unit of furniture													
Indicator	Unit	C2 100% RC	C2 100% INC	C2 100% LF	C3 100% RC	C3 100% INC	C3 100% LF	C4 100% RC	C4 100% INC	C4 100% LF	D 100% RC	D 100% INC	D 100% LF
GWP-total	kg CO2 eq	4,69E-01	7,62E-01	4,69E-01	4,21E+01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	4,24E+01	4,27E+01	-1,23E+01	-6,94E+00	0,00E+00
GWP-fossil	kg CO2 eq	4,69E-01	7,62E-01	4,69E-01	1,12E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	1,46E+00	3,22E-01	-1,23E+01	-6,96E+00	0,00E+00
GWP-biogenic	kg CO2 eq	9,88E-05	1,61E-04	9,88E-05	4,10E+01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	4,09E+01	4,24E+01	0,00E+00	1,98E-02	0,00E+00
GWP-luluc	kg CO2 eq	1,55E-04	2,52E-04	1,55E-04	1,12E-03	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	2,28E-04	7,71E-05	-6,71E-03	-1,18E-03	0,00E+00
ODP	kg CFC-11 eq	1,02E-08	1,66E-08	1,02E-08	1,31E-08	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	8,58E-09	8,49E-09	-5,77E-08	-7,81E-08	0,00E+00
AP	mole H+ eq	1,51E-03	2,45E-03	1,51E-03	3,83E-03	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	4,79E-03	1,88E-03	-5,27E-02	-4,99E-02	0,00E+00
EP-freshwater	kg P eq	3,20E-05	5,20E-05	3,20E-05	3,63E-04	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	2,41E-04	2,01E-04	-6,47E-03	-2,51E-03	0,00E+00
EP-marine	kg N eq	5,10E-04	8,30E-04	5,10E-04	1,50E-03	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	2,43E-03	9,85E-03	-1,34E-02	-7,07E-03	0,00E+00
EP-terrestrial	mole N eq	5,51E-03	8,96E-03	5,51E-03	1,09E-02	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	2,34E-02	8,50E-03	-1,21E-01	-7,10E-02	0,00E+00
POCP	kg NMVOC eq	2,28E-03	3,71E-03	2,28E-03	3,62E-03	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	6,16E-03	3,58E-03	-4,49E-02	-2,22E-02	0,00E+00
ADP-minerals & metals ¹	kg Sb eq	1,58E-06	2,57E-06	1,58E-06	5,91E-06	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	1,88E-06	5,66E-07	-2,00E-04	-7,83E-06	0,00E+00
ADP-fossil ¹	MJ	6,67E+00	1,08E+01	6,67E+00	1,27E+01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	5,68E+00	6,74E+00	-1,86E+02	-2,24E+02	0,00E+00
WDP ¹	m3	3,57E-02	5,79E-02	3,57E-02	2,67E-01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	1,93E+00	3,14E-01	-5,60E+00	-2,55E+00	0,00E+00
Acronyms	GWP-fossil: Global Warming Potential fossil fuels; GWP-biogenic: Global Warming Potential biogenic; GWP-luluc: Global Warming Potential land use and land use change; ODP: Depletion potential of the stratospheric ozone layer; AP: Acidification potential, Accumulated Exceedance; EP-freshwater: Eutrophication potential, fraction of nutrients reaching freshwater end compartment; EP-marine: Eutrophication potential, fraction of nutrients reaching marine end compartment; EP-terrestrial: Eutrophication potential, Accumulated Exceedance; POCP: Formation potential of tropospheric ozone; ADP-minerals&metals: Abiotic depletion potential for non-fossil resources; ADP-fossil: Abiotic depletion for fossil resources potential; WDP: Water (user) deprivation potential, deprivation-weighted water consumption; RC: Recycling; INC: Incineration; LF: Landfill												

¹ The results of this environmental impact indicator shall be used with care as the uncertainties on these results are high or as there is limited experience with the indicator.

Use of resources 100% scenarios

Results per declared unit: 1 unit of furniture													
Indicator	Unit	C2 100% RC	C2 100% INC	C2 100% LF	C3 100% RC	C3 100% INC	C3 100% LF	C4 100% RC	C4 100% INC	C4 100% LF	D 100% RC	D 100% INC	D 100% LF
PERE	MJ	2,57E+00	4,18E+00	2,57E+00	3,34E+02	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	3,32E+02	3,32E+02	-8,35E+00	-8,81E+00	0,00E+00
PERM	MJ	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	-3,32E+02	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	-3,32E+02	-3,32E+02	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
PERT	MJ	2,57E+00	4,18E+00	2,57E+00	1,94E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	2,80E-01	1,60E-01	-8,35E+00	-8,81E+00	0,00E+00
PENRE	MJ	6,67E+00	1,08E+01	6,67E+00	3,10E+01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	2,40E+01	2,50E+01	-1,86E+02	-2,24E+02	0,00E+00
PENRM	MJ	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	-1,83E+01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	-1,83E+01	-1,83E+01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
PENRT	MJ	6,67E+00	1,08E+01	6,67E+00	1,27E+01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	5,68E+00	6,74E+00	-1,86E+02	-2,24E+02	0,00E+00
SM	kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	-8,65E-01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
RSF	MJ	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
NRSF	MJ	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
FW	m3	8,30E-04	1,35E-03	8,30E-04	5,73E-03	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	3,09E-02	-1,10E-01	-1,31E-01	-5,95E-02	0,00E+00
Acronyms	PERE: Use of renewable primary energy excluding renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PERM: Use of renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PERT: Total use of renewable primary energy resources; PENRE: Use of non-renewable primary energy excluding non-renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PENRM: Use of non-renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PENRT: Total use of non-renewable primary energy re-sources; SM: Use of secondary material; RSF: Use of renewable secondary fuels; NRSF: Use of non-renewable secondary fuels; FW: Use of net fresh water; LF: Landfill; RC: Recycling; INC: Incineration												

Additional voluntary indicators 100% scenarios

Results per declared unit: 1 unit of furniture													
Indicator	Unit	C2 100% RC	C2 100% INC	C2 100% LF	C3 100% RC	C3 100% INC	C3 100% LF	C4 100% RC	C4 100% INC	C4 100% LF	D 100% RC	D 100% INC	D 100% LF
GWP-GHG	kg CO ₂ eq	4,69E-01	7,62E-01	4,69E-01	1,18E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	1,46E+00	1,81E+00	-1,23E+01	-6,94E+00	0,00E+00
PM	Disease incidence	3,04E-08	4,94E-08	3,04E-08	4,76E-08	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	6,42E-08	4,60E-08	-1,02E-06	-5,03E-07	0,00E+00
IRP ²	kBq U235 eq.	7,94E-03	1,29E-02	7,94E-03	2,12E-01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	1,67E-02	9,92E-03	1,91E-01	-1,09E+01	0,00E+00
ETP-fw ¹	CTUe	8,74E-01	1,42E+00	8,74E-01	3,62E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	5,36E+01	8,16E-01	-1,33E+02	-1,29E+01	0,00E+00
HTP-c ¹	CTUh	8,46E-11	1,37E-10	8,46E-11	3,86E-10	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	9,11E-10	5,98E-11	-4,99E-09	-1,80E-09	0,00E+00
HTP-nc ¹	CTUh	3,61E-09	5,87E-09	3,61E-09	1,13E-08	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	4,26E-08	4,67E-09	-1,57E-07	-4,83E-08	0,00E+00
SQP ¹	Dimensionless	3,93E+00	6,39E+00	3,93E+00	1,04E+01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	3,19E+00	1,58E+01	-3,45E+01	-4,04E+01	0,00E+00
Acronyms	GWP-GHG: global warming potential - greenhouse gases; PM: particulate matter; IRP: ionizing radiation potential; ETP-fw: ecotoxicity potential - freshwater; HTP-c: human toxicity potential - cancer; HTP-nc: human toxicity potential - non-cancer; SQP: smog formation potential; LF: Landfill; RC: Recycling; INC: Incineration												

The GWP-GHG indicator is identical to GWP-total except that the characterisation factor (CF) for biogenic CO₂ is set to zero. This means that the uptake and emissions of biogenic CO₂ are "balanced out" already in modules A1 and A3, instead of in modules A5 (for packaging) or modules C3 and/or C4 (for the product). The results over the entire product life cycle, from module A to C, are thus identical for GWP-GHG and GWP-total unless some of the uptake of biogenic CO₂ is released as another greenhouse gas (e.g., CH₄). In the context of Norwegian public procurement legislation, GWP-GHG is also referred to as GWP-IOBC.

¹ The results of this environmental impact indicator shall be used with care as the uncertainties on these results are high or as there is limited experience with the indicator.

² This impact category deals mainly with the eventual impact of low dose ionizing radiation on human health of the nuclear fuel cycle. It does not consider effects due to possible nuclear accidents, occupational exposure nor due to radioactive waste disposal in underground facilities. Potential ionizing radiation from the soil, from radon and from some construction materials is also not measured by this indicator.

Waste indicators 100% scenarios

Results per declared unit: 1 unit of furniture													
Indicator	Unit	C2 100% RC	C2 100% INC	C2 100% LF	C3 100% RC	C3 100% INC	C3 100% LF	C4 100% RC	C4 100% INC	C4 100% LF	D 100% RC	D 100% INC	D 100% LF
HWD	kg	6,72E-03	1,09E-02	6,72E-03	7,34E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	7,36E+00	7,36E+00	-3,68E+01	-1,33E-01	0,00E+00
NHWD	kg	7,22E-02	1,17E-01	7,22E-02	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	2,35E+01	2,35E+01	-4,56E+01	-2,57E-01	0,00E+00
RWD	kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	5,44E-05	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	4,20E-06	2,28E-06	-2,66E-04	-1,17E-03	0,00E+00
Acronyms	HW: Hazardous waste disposed; NHW: Non-hazardous waste disposed; RW: Radioactive waste disposed; LF: Landfill; RC: Recycling; INC: Incineration												

Output flow indicators 100% scenarios

Results per declared unit: 1 unit of furniture													
Indicator	Unit	C2 100% RC	C2 100% INC	C2 100% LF	C3 100% RC	C3 100% INC	C3 100% LF	C4 100% RC	C4 100% INC	C4 100% LF	D 100% RC	D 100% INC	D 100% LF
CRU	kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
MFR	kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	3,08E+01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
MER	kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
EEE	MJ	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	4,33E+01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
EET	MJ	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	8,73E+01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
Acronyms	CRU: Components for reuse; MFR: Materials for recycling; MER: Materials for energy recovery; EEE: Exported electric energy; EET: Exported thermal energy; LF: Landfill; RC: Recycling; INC: Incineration												

Abbreviations

General Abbreviations

EN	European Norm (Standard)	EPD	Environmental Product Declaration
EF	Environmental Footprint	GPI	General Programme Instructions
ISO	International Organization for Standardization	LCA	Life Cycle Assessment
PCR	Product Category Rules	c-PCR	Complementary Product Category Rules
CEN	European Committee for Standardization	CLC	Co-location centre
CPC	Central Product Classification	GHS	Globally harmonized system of classification and labelling of chemicals
GRI	Global Reporting Initiative		

Environmental Impact Indicators (EN 15804)

GHG	Greenhouse gas	GWP	Global Warming Potential (kg CO ₂ eq.)
GWP-fossil	Global Warming Potential from fossil sources (kg CO ₂ eq.)	GWP-biogenic	Global Warming Potential from biogenic sources (kg CO ₂ eq.)
GWP-luluc	Global Warming Potential from land use and land use change (kg CO ₂ eq.)	GWP-total	Total Global Warming Potential (kg CO ₂ eq.)
GWP-GHG	Global Warming Potential for greenhouse gases (kg CO ₂ eq.)	ODP	Ozone Depletion Potential (kg CFC-11 eq.)
AP	Acidification Potential (mol H ⁺ eq.)	EP	Eutrophication Potential
EP-freshwater	Freshwater eutrophication potential (kg P eq.)	EP-marine	Marine eutrophication potential (kg N eq.)
EP-terrestrial	Terrestrial eutrophication potential (mol N eq.)	POCP	Photochemical Ozone Creation Potential (kg NMVOC eq.)
ADP	Abiotic Depletion Potential	ADP-minerals&metals	Abiotic depletion potential for non-fossil resources (kg Sb eq.)
ADP-fossil	Abiotic depletion potential for fossil resources (MJ)	WDP	Water Deprivation Potential (m ³)

Resource Use Indicators

PERE	Use of renewable primary energy excluding renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials (MJ)	PERM	Use of renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials (MJ)
PERT	Total use of renewable primary energy resources (MJ)	PENRE	Use of non-renewable primary energy excluding non-renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials (MJ)
PENRM	Use of non-renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials (MJ)	PENRT	Total use of non-renewable primary energy resources (MJ)
SM	Use of secondary material (kg)	RSF	Use of renewable secondary fuels (MJ)
NRSF	Use of non-renewable secondary fuels (MJ)	FW	Use of net fresh water (m ³)

Abbreviations continued

Waste Indicators

HW Hazardous Waste (disposed) (kg)
RW Radioactive Waste (disposed) (kg)

NHW Non-Hazardous Waste (disposed) (kg)

Output Flow Indicators

CFR Components for Reuse (kg)
MER Materials for Energy Recovery (kg)
EET Exported Energy, Thermal (MJ)

MR Material for Recycling (kg)
EEE Exported Energy, Electricity (MJ)

Lifecycle Stages / Modules

A1 Raw material supply
A3 Manufacturing
A5 Construction/Installation
B2 Maintenance
B4 Replacement
B6 Operational energy use
C1 Deconstruction/Demolition
C3 Waste processing
D Reuse-Recovery-Recycling potential

A2 Transport
A4 Transport to site
B1 Use
B3 Repair
B5 Refurbishment
B7 Operational water use
C2 Transport to waste processing
C4 Disposal

Other Relevant Terms

SVHC Substances of Very High Concern
CAS No. Chemical Abstracts Service Number
kg Kilogram
NMVOC Non-Methane Volatile Organic Compounds
RC Recycling
P eq. Phosphorus Equivalents
CFC-11 eq. Chlorofluorocarbon-11 Equivalents
kg C Kilograms of Carbon
ND Not Declared
MND Module not declared

EC No. European Community Number
MJ Megajoule
m³ Cubic Meter
Sb eq. Antimony Equivalents
LF Landfill
N eq. Nitrogen Equivalents
CO₂ eq. Carbon Dioxide Equivalents
kg CO₂ eq. Kilograms of Carbon Dioxide Equivalent
INC Incineration

References

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- EPD International (2025)
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- ISO 14020:2022
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- ISO 14025:2006
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- ISO 14040:2006
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